

**EXCELLENCE COMPREHENSIVE DIGITAL COLLEGE**  
**INT'L**  
**EXCO - DC**

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**PROMOTION EXAMINATION 2025/2026**

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Subject: **Geography**

Time Allowed: **1 Hour 30 Minutes**

**Section A: Multiple Choice Questions (20 Marks)**

Choose the correct answer from the options provided.

1. Geography is the study of: A. Living things only  
B. The earth and its features  
C. Government and politics  
D. Trade and commerce
2. Which of the following is a relief feature? A. Mountain  
B. Rainfall  
C. Population  
D. Temperature
3. An instrument used to measure rainfall is called: A. Thermometer  
B. Barometer  
C. Rain gauge  
D. Wind vane
4. Temperature is measured using a: A. Hygrometer  
B. Thermometer  
C. Rain gauge  
D. Compass
5. The movement of people from one place to another is called: A. Rotation  
B. Migration  
C. Revolution  
D. Erosion

6. The earth rotates on its: A. Orbit  
B. Axis  
C. Equator  
D. Hemisphere
7. The rotation of the earth causes: A. Seasons  
B. Rainfall  
C. Day and night  
D. Earthquakes
8. The revolution of the earth around the sun takes: A. 24 hours  
B. 30 days  
C. 365¼ days  
D. 12 hours
9. The imaginary lines running east to west are called: A. Longitudes  
B. Latitudes  
C. Meridians  
D. Coordinates
10. The Equator is located at: A. 90°N  
B. 23½°S  
C. 0° latitude  
D. 180° longitude
11. Which planet is known as the Red Planet? A. Venus  
B. Mars  
C. Jupiter  
D. Mercury
12. The solar system is made up of: A. Only planets  
B. The sun and other heavenly bodies  
C. Only stars  
D. Mountains and rivers
13. Which of the following is NOT a weather element? A. Rainfall  
B. Temperature  
C. Wind  
D. Population
14. A densely populated area means: A. Few people live there  
B. Many people live there  
C. No people live there  
D. Only farmers live there
15. Hazard management involves: A. Creating disasters  
B. Preventing and controlling disasters  
C. Measuring rainfall only  
D. Building roads
16. Flooding is an example of a: A. Relief feature  
B. Natural hazard  
C. Planet  
D. Latitude

17. Mountains are usually represented on maps using:  
A. Blue color  
B. Green color  
C. Brown color  
D. Yellow color
  18. Which of the following is a type of relief feature?  
A. Plateau  
B. Rainfall  
C. Wind  
D. Population density
  19. The earth revolves around the:  
A. Moon  
B. Mars  
C. Sun  
D. Jupiter
  20. Which instrument measures air pressure?  
A. Barometer  
B. Thermometer  
C. Hygrometer  
D. Rain gauge
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## Section B: Short Answer Questions (15 Marks)

1. What do you understand by weather
  2. Mention four examples of relief features.
  3. Name four weather instruments and state their uses.
  4. What is population?
  5. State and explain three factors causing population movement
  6. Define latitude.
  7. Mention the major lines of latitude.
  8. State one effect of the rotation of the earth.
  9. Mention two effects of the revolution of the earth.
  10. What is the solar system?
  11. Name four planets in the solar system.
  12. Mention three natural hazards.
  13. State three methods of managing hazards.
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## Section C: CBA Evaluation (15 Marks)

### Question 1: Weather and Instruments

- a) Mention four elements of weather.
- b) Complete the table below:

| Instrument  | Function |
|-------------|----------|
| Thermometer | _____    |
| Rain gauge  | _____    |
| Barometer   | _____    |
| Wind vane   | _____    |

- c) Explain two importance of studying weather.
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### Question 2: Rotation and Revolution of the Earth

- a) How long does it take the earth to move round the sun once ?
  - b) Define revolution of the earth.
  - c) State three differences between rotation and revolution.
  - d) Explain two effects of rotation and two effects of revolution.
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The End !

Good Luck - By Sir. Godwill Yakum